5 Enrichment Categories
Not Mutually Exclusive

**SOCIAL**
- **Conspecifics**
  - group (chimpanzee)
  - solitary (mountain lion)
- **Other Animals**
  - horse & goat
  - mixed parrot flock
- **People**
  - caretaker
  - trainer
  - visitors
- **Other?**
  - mirror
  - look-alike
  - plush toy

**COGNITIVE**
- **Mental Stimulation**
  - puzzle feeders
  - training session
- **Novel Experience**
  - unusual food
  - novel item
  - unusual scent

**PHYSICAL HABITAT**
- **Perching / Climbing Structure**
  - texture, diameter
  - motion, resting spots
- **Substrates**
  - materials (variety)
  - shape, amount
  - water element
- **Nest / Den**
  - variety
  - build their own
  - nesting materials
- **Refuges**
  - from people, animals
  - elevation, viewpoint
  - partial visual barrier
- **Climate Gradients**
  - light
  - temperature
  - humidity, wind

**SENSORY**
- **Tactile**
  - manipulanda
  - brush board
  - substrate pile
- **Olfactory & Taste**
  - packaged scent
  - natural scent
  - (dung, urine, slough, hide)
- **Auditory**
  - vocalizations
  - "white" noise
  - noisemakers (bell, xylophone)
- **Visual**
  - sight of prey
  - mirror
  - moving toys

**FOOD**
- **Novel Food Items**
  - melon to hyena
  - frozen juice to rats
- **Food Presentation**
  - puzzle feeder
  - scatter feeding
  - hidden/buried food

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